

# Overview of characteristics

Comparison of Brilliant Blue G (BBG), Bromphenol Blue (BPB), Indocyanine Green (ICG), Trypan Blue (TB), Acid Violet-17 and Lutein for chromocitrectomy <sup>8,9</sup>

	Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye		Other Dyes		
	BBG & BPB	ICG	TB	Acid Violet-17	Lutein
<b>Chemical Classification</b>	Triphenylmethane	Cyanine	Diazo	Triphenylmethane	Carotinoide
<b>Color</b>	Blue-Violet	Green	Blue	Violet	Yellow-Orange
<b>Dye <sup>13</sup></b>	Brilliant Blue G & Bromphenol Blue	Indocyanine Green	Trypan Blue	Acid Violet-17	Lutein
<b>Toxicity <sup>1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14</sup></b>	no	yes	moderate	moderate	no
<b>Approval</b>	yes	no	yes	yes	yes
<b>Affinity for ILM <sup>4, 5, 8, 11, 15, 16</sup></b>	high	high	low	high	low
<b>Affinity for ERM <sup>2, 11, 15</sup></b>	high	low	high	low	n.a.
<b>Affinity for vitreous body <sup>11, 12, 15, 16</sup></b>	high	low	low	low	high
<b>Exposure time</b>	short	short	long	short	short
<b>Liquid/Gas exchange</b>	no	no	yes	no	no

**Literature** 1 Lüke C, et al.: Retinal tolerance to dyes, Br J Ophthalmol, 2005, 89, 1188-1191 2 Haritoglou C, et al.: Färbetechniken in der Makulachirurgie, Ophthalmologe, 2006, 103, 927-934 3 Ueno A, et al.: Biocompatibility of Brilliant Blue G in a rat model of subretinal injection, Retina, 2007, 27, 499-504 4 Enaida H, et al.: Brilliant Blue G selectively stains the internal limiting membrane - Brilliant Blue G assisted membrane peeling, Retina, 2006, 26, 631 - 636 5 Enaida H, et al.: Preclinical investigation of internal limiting membrane staining and peeling using intravitreal Brilliant Blue G, Retina, 2006, 26, 623-630 6 Hisatomi T, et al.: Staining ability and biocompatibility of Brilliant Blue G - preclinical study of Brilliant Blue G as an adjunct for capsular staining, Arch Ophthalmol, 2006, 124, 514-519 7 Goldman JM, et al.: Adjunct devices for managing challenging cases in cataract surgery - capsular staining and ophthalmic viscosurgical devices, Curr Opin Ophthalmol, 2007, 18, 52-57 8 Meyer CH, et al.: Historical considerations in applying vital dyes in vitreoretinal surgery: from early experiments to advanced chromovitrectomy, Expert Rev. Ophthalmol., 2007, 71-77 9 Hiebl W, et al.: Substances for staining biological tissues: use of dyes in ophthalmology, Klin Monatsbl Augenhe, 2005, 222, 309-311 10 Frank Schuettauf, Christos Haritoglou, Christian A. May, Robert Rejdak, Anna Mankowska, Wolfgang Freyer, Kirsten Eibl, Eberhart Zrenner, Anselm Kampik and Sebastian Thaler, Administration of Novel Dyes for Intraocular Surgery: An In Vivo Toxicity Animal Study, Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci, 2006; 47:3573-3578 11 Christos Haritoglou, Ricarda G Schumann, Rupert Strauss, Siegfried G Priglinger, Aljoscha S Neubauer, Anselm Kampik, Vitreoretinal surgery using bromphenol blue as a vital stain: evaluation of staining characteristics in humans, Br J Ophthalmol 2007; 91:1125-1128 12 Rodrigues EB, et al.: Vital dyes for chromovitrectomy, Curr Opin Ophthalmol, 2007 May; 18(3):179-87 13 Furlani BA, et al.: Lutein and zeaxanthin toxicity with and without brilliant blue in rabbits. J Ocul Pharmacol Ther. 2014 Sep; 30(7):559-66. doi: 10.1089/jop.2013.0171. Epub 2014 Jun 5. 14 Tura A, et al.: Testing the effects of the dye acid violet-17 on retinal function for an intraocular application in vitreo-retinal surgery. Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol. 2014 Dec; 252(12):1927-37. doi: 10.1007/s00417-014-2761-9. Epub 2014 Sep 14. 15 Patent DE102012103097 A1 16 Sousa-Martins D, et al.: Use of lutein and zeaxanthin alone or combined with Brilliant Blue to identify intraocular structures intraoperatively. Retina. 2012 Jul; 32(7):1328-36. doi: 10.1097/IAE.0b013e318239e2b6.

## Composition and properties of Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye

### Composition of one 0.5 ml syringe / vial:

0.125 mg Brilliant Blue G, 0.65 mg Bromphenol Blue, 0.1 ml D<sub>2</sub>O, 0.95 mg Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> x 2 H<sub>2</sub>O, 0.15 mg NaH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> x 2 H<sub>2</sub>O, 4.1 mg NaCl, ad 0.5 ml water for injection purposes

**Concentration:** Brilliant Blue G: 0.25 g/l, Bromphenol Blue: 1.3 g/l

**Density:** 1.03 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Fluoron GmbH reserves the right to make changes to compositions in response to recent developments. Fluoron GmbH and GEUDER AG do not assume liability for the accuracy of given statements. Regarding product availability in the single countries please contact your distributor or GEUDER AG.

**Manufacturer:** Fluoron GmbH Magirus-Deutz-Strasse 10 89077 Ulm Germany  
Phone: +49 731 205 5997 0 Fax: +49 731 205 5997 28 info@fluoron.de www.fluoron.de

**Distributed by:** GEUDER AG Hertzstrasse 4 69126 Heidelberg Germany  
Phone: +49 6221 3066 Fax: +49 6221 303122 info@geuder.de www.geuder.de

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# Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye

## The non-toxic Dual Dye!



**FLUORON®**  
Leading in purity and variety

# Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye

## Testimonies

“Excellent staining of pre-retinal membranes and vitreous remnants.”

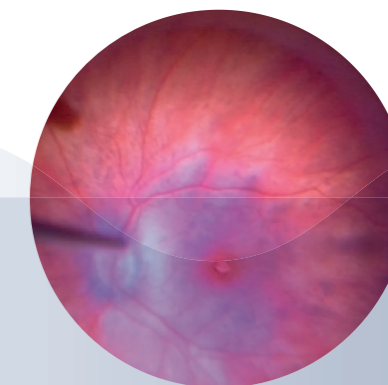
Senior Consultant Jürgen Steinhauer MD University Eye Clinic Witten/Herdecke, County Hospital Hagen, St.-Josefs-Hospital, Germany

“Outstanding staining properties and an impressive sinking behavior makes Brilliant Peel Dual Dye the perfect tool for a safe peeling in epiretinal macular procedures. Flawless for a fast and reliable multiple staining of different membrane parts.”

Prof. Dr. Lars-Olof Hattenbach Director of Eye Clinic Ludwigshafen, Germany

“Even under yellow UV-IOL the shape of the retinal nerve fiber layer (RNFL) on the ILM was perfectly visible. A highly promising new dye with excellent sinking properties.”

A. Viestenz MD University Clinic of Saarland, Homburg, Germany



Intense and selective staining of ILM, ERM and vitreous remnants

Fast sinking, maximized contact surface with tissue

Easy aspiration

Non-toxic

Physiological osmolarity

Without preserving agents

**Vial** G-81025 Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye 0.5 ml  
Vial, 5 pcs. per box, sterile

**Syringe** G-81015 Brilliant Peel® Dual Dye 0.5 ml  
Syringe, 5 pcs. per box, sterile

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